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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR TWO**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT**

**COURSE CODE: IRD 200**

**COURSE TITLE: STATE SOCIETY AND DEVELOPMENT**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 09/04/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Briefly describe the powers of the government (3 marks)
2. Outline any four major characteristics of a state (4 Marks)
3. Explain five factors which lead to international trade (5 Marks)
4. Define the term state and explain its major types (5 Marks)
5. Define socialism end explain five salient features of a Socialist society (5 marks)
6. Write a short note on the following forms of power;
7. Reward Power (2 marks)
8. Coercive Power (2 Marks)
9. Expert Power (2 Marks)
10. Referent Power (2 Marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Outline five ways civil society can use to influence change in the government (5 marks)
2. State five reasons advanced for and against foreign Aid (5 marks)
3. Explain the concept of social stratification pointing out four of its types (5 Marks)

# QUESTION THREE

1. Explain any five major foundations of a nation (5 Marks)
2. Discuss the role of foreign trade in economic growth and development (5 Marks)
3. Outline five types of nationalism (5 Marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. Outline five factors that contributed to the rise of nationalism in Africa (5 Marks)
2. Nationalism has led to Africa’s underdevelopment. Discuss (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Define the term socialism and point out its characteristics ( 7 Marks)
2. One economist in an open economic forum commented that Kenya’s debt both domestic and foreign is alarming. Do you support the statement? Defend your answer (8 marks)