

**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATIONS**

**2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR**

**FOURTH YEAR SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION FOR BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**COURSE CODE: HIS 421**

**COURSE TITLE: KENYA’S FOREIGN POLICY SINCE 1963**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**MODE OF STUDY: SCHOOL-BASED**

**DATE: TIME:**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. **This examination has FIVE (5) questions.**
2. **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY.**
3. **Answer any TWO (2) other questions from the remaining FOUR (4).**
4. **Use diagrams to illustrate your answers whenever necessary.**
5. **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials into the examination room.**
6. **Do not write on this paper.**

**This paper consists of Three (3) printed pages Please turn over**

**QUESTION ONE**

a) Define the following terms; -

i. Foreign policy (2 marks)

ii. Bilateral and Multi-lateral relations (4 marks)

iii. Globalisation (2 marks)

b) State FIVE aims of Kenya’s towards achieving national objectives. (5 marks)

c) List FIVE interlinked pillars that characterise Kenya’s bilateral and multi-lateral engagements. (5 marks)

d) Briefly discuss SIX challenges on Kenya’s foreign policy that affect her relations with neighbouring countries. (6 marks)

e) Explain SIX main functions of Kenya’s ministry of foreign affairs. (6 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Discuss the role of the following determinants and instruments of Kenya’s foreign policy; -

i. Presidency and Kenya’s foreign policy. (4 marks)

ii. The Cabinet and Kenya’s foreign policy. (4 marks)

iii. The ministry of foreign affairs and Kenya’s foreign policy. (4 marks)

iv. The military and Kenya’s foreign policy. (4 marks)

v. The judiciary and legislature in Kenya’s. (4 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

Evaluate the impact of the United Nations organisation on the continuity and change of Kenya’s foreign policy. (20 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

Assess Kenya’s bilateral relations with the following countries; -

i. Kenya and USA. (10 marks)

ii. Kenya and China. (10 marks)

QUESTION FIVE

Examine the formation, principles and implementation of Kenya’s foreign policy.

(20 marks)