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**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SAS 103**

**COURSE TITLE: DEVIATION AND REHABILITATION**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 19/08/2021 TIME: 09.00-11.00 AM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following concepts **(10 marks)**
2. Deviance
3. Rehabilitation
4. Norm
5. Delinquency
6. Crime
7. Like many sociologists and criminologists, Robert Merton was interested in explaining the root of social deviance. He argued that certain groups participate in criminal behavior because they are “responding normally to the social situation in which they find themselves” or anomie. As a result, such individuals are under considerable strain, to which they adapt in any one of five possible ways. With reference to the above statement, discuss the following types of personal adaptation to anomie
8. Conformity **(3 marks)**
9. Retreatism **(3 marks)**
10. Rebellion **(3 marks)**
11. Innovation **(3 marks)**
12. Ritualism **(3 marks)**
13. Describe the characteristics of successful correctional and rehabilitation programs **(5 marks)**

**QUESTION TWO**

1. Discuss causes of crime in the modern Kenyan society **(10 marks)**
2. Apart from imprisonment identify other alternative forms of rehabilitation for criminal sanctions in Kenya **(10 marks)**

**QUESTION THREE**

1. What is meant by the term personality trait? **(2 marks)**
2. According to psychologists’ personality is basically influenced by two major features namely; inherited and learned characteristics. Using examples describe how learned characteristics may influence an individual to commit a crime **(10 marks)**
3. Briefly explain how the following circumstances make an individual to be a deviant:
4. Low self-esteem **(2 marks)**
5. Social economic level of the family **(2 marks)**
6. Family size **(2 marks)**
7. Environment **(2 marks)**

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. What is meant by correctional counseling? **(2 marks)**
2. According to the functionalist theory of sociology, founded by Emile Durkheim, every existing notion in the society serves to help society function properly. Using examples discuss the benefits of deviance in society **(10 marks)**
3. With examples account for the increase of the following deviant behaviors among adolescents and young adults in Kenya today
4. Teenage pregnancy **(2 marks)**
5. Suicide **(2 marks)**
6. Gender based violence **(2 marks)**
7. Gang violence **(2 marks)**

**QUESTION FIVE**

1. Explain the main functions of rehabilitation of offenders **(9 marks)**
2. Identify the major forms of correctional and rehabilitation programs available in Kenya **(8 marks)**
3. What are the main causes of recidivism in society? (**3 marks)**