****

**GARISSA UNIVERSITY**

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2020/2021 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE**

**SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES**

**FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE AND PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**COURSE CODE: PSA 120**

**COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS**

**EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS**

**DATE: 24/08/2021 TIME: 3.00-5.00 PM**

**INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES**

* **The examination has FIVE (5) questions**
* **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
* **Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions**
* **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
* **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
* **Do not write on this paper**

**This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages *please turn over***

**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

1. Define the following terms as used in international relations:
2. Balance of power (2 marks)
3. Blockade (2 marks)
4. Foreign policy (2 marks)
5. With relevant illustration; describe **four** emerging issues that affect the global world. (8 marks)
6. Discuss **eight** importance of studying international relations to a political science student. (16 marks)

**QUESTION TWO**

Levels of analysis are categories of generalization or abstraction to help understand the complex problems in international politics. In reference to this statement elucidate in detail **three** level of analysis problem in international relations. (20 marks)

**QUESTION THREE**

1. Explain **six** main concepts of international relations. (12 marks)
2. Highlight **four** features of a state. (8 marks)

**QUESTION FOUR**

1. With examples distinguish between bilateral and multilateral summits. (4 marks)
2. Recently Kenya has been elected as a non-permanent member of united nation security council. Describe any **three** advantages Kenya has over other African countries (6 marks)
3. Citing examples describe **four** economic instruments used to compel a state to conform to international laws. (10 marks)

**QUESTION FIVE**

The study of international relation involves theoretical approaches based on solid evidence. In reference to this statement; justify **four** theories of international relations. (20 marks)