



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION **2017/2018** ACADEMIC YEAR **SECOND**
THIRD TRIMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCE

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION ARTS

COURSE CODE: CMD 213

COURSE TITLE: CRISIS INTERVENTION IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS

DATE: 09/08/18

TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has FIVE (5) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- i. What is meant by the term crisis [3 marks]
- ii. Identify and discuss **four** factors that influence a person's reactions to a crisis [8 marks]
- iii. Other than poverty and unemployment, identify **five** most prominent social problems confronting communities living in Kenya today [6 marks]
- iv. Discuss how each of the problems identified above concerns you as a community development practitioner [10 marks]

QUESTION TWO

The process of urbanization has greatly contributed to poverty and unemployment in Kenya today.

- i. Discuss the global effects of urbanization on the social and economic development of societies [14 marks]
- ii. State three different conceptions on the causes of poverty in Kenya [6 marks]

QUESTION THREE

Whether social problems emerge as issues of social justice or social order, they are usually associated with the idea that 'something must be done.' (Ahujja, 2002)

With reference to the above statement

- i. State the difference between social problems and sociological problems. [4 marks]
- ii. explain what is social about social problems [4 marks]
- iii. with examples discuss four characteristics of social problems [12 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

With examples critically analyze how culture propagates social problems in society [20 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- i. Define the concept crisis intervention [3 marks]
- ii. Explain the role played by crisis intervention in community development [5 marks]
- iii. Discuss how people react to social problems in a society [12 marks]

