



## GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION **2017/2018** ACADEMIC YEAR **ONE**  
**THIRD** TRIMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOR THE DIPLOMA IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

COURSE CODE: DPA 10

COURSE TITLE: ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES

EXAMINATION DURATION: 2 HOURS

**DATE: 10/08/18**

**TIME: 2.00-4.00 PM**

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### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has FIVE (5) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other TWO (2) questions from the remaining FOUR (4) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

*please turn over*



**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- a) Define the term ethnography **[2 Marks]**
- b) By use of any four relevant examples, explain the African way of worship before external influence **[8 Marks]**
- c) Identify any five effects of negative ethnicity **[10 Marks]**
- d) Using any five examples, discuss how urbanisation has influenced African societies to date **[10 Marks]**

**QUESTION TWO**

- a) Explain any four categories of Land tenure practised in African societies today. **[13 Marks]**
- b) Identify any seven benefits of good land policies. **[7 Marks]**

**QUESTION THREE**

Classify the African people based on any three criteria. **[20 Marks]**

**QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the positive influence of the following on social institutions in African societies.

- i. Islam **[10 Marks]**
- ii. Colonialism **[10 Marks]**

**QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss any five strategies which East African countries have put in place to realize economic development since the 1960s. **[20 Mark]**

