



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

**UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION 2017/2018 ACADEMIC YEAR ONE
SECOND SEMESTER EXAMINATION**

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: SBE 103

COURSE TITLE: NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 10/04/18

TIME: 2.00-5.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- **The examination has SIX (6) questions**
- **Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY**
- **Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions**
- **Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary**
- **Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room**
- **Do not write on this paper**

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Briefly describe the powers of the government [3 marks]
- (b) Outline any four major characteristics of a state [4 marks]
- (c) Explain five factors which leads to international trade [5 marks]
- (d) Define the term state and explain its major types [5 marks]
- (e) Write a short notes on the following forms of power [8 marks]
 - i. Reward Power [2 marks]
 - ii. Coercive Power [2 marks]
 - iii. Expert Power [2 marks]
 - iv. Referent Power [2 marks]

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Elucidate seven reasons advanced for and against government borrowing [7 marks]
- (b) Explain any four types social stratification [8 marks]

QUESTION THREE

- (a) Define foreign trade and explain its role in development [7 marks]
- (b) Define the term nationalism and outline six of its types [8 marks]

QUESTION FOUR

- (a) Describe six characteristics of nationalism in Africa [6 marks]
- (b) Discuss in detail factors that led to the rise of nationalism in Africa [9 marks]

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Outline the major universal characteristics of stratification [5 marks]
- (b) One economist in an open economic forum commented that Kenya's debt both domestic and foreign is alarming. Do you support the statement? Defend your answer [10 marks]

QUESTION SIX

- (a) Define socialism end explain five salient features of a Socialist society [7 marks]
- (b) Discuss the Social Contract Theory of state formation pointing out its merits and demerits [8 marks]

