



## GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION **2017/2018** ACADEMIC YEAR **ONE**  
**SECOND** SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF BUSINESS AND ECONOMICS

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

COURSE CODE: IRD 103

COURSE TITLE: DEVELOPMENT CONCEPTS AND APPLICATION

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

**DATE: 16/04/18**

**TIME: 09.00-12.00 PM**

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### INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has **SIX (6)** questions
- Question **ONE (1)** is **COMPULSORY**
- Choose any other **THREE (3)** questions from the remaining **FIVE (5)** questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of **TWO (2)** printed pages

*please turn over*



**QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)**

- (a) Describe the bottom up planning approach to development [4 marks]
- (b) Write short notes on the dualism concept of development [4 marks]
- (c) State any five areas where culture can play a decisive role in development [5 marks]
- (d) Describe any four measures of economic development [6 marks]
- (e) Discuss four major hindrances of attainment of sustainable development [6 marks]

**QUESTION TWO**

- (a) Distinguish between economic development and economic growth [6 marks]
- (b) Define the term political development and describe its dimensions [9 marks]

**QUESTION THREE**

- (a) According to human development index, outline any four measures of social development [6 marks]
- (b) Outline six features or characteristics of social development [9 marks]

**QUESTION FOUR**

- (a) Through light on four major objectives of sustainable development under Kenya vision 2030 [6 marks]
- (b) Explain the linear theory of development pointing out its limitations [9 marks]

**QUESTION FIVE**

- (a) Explain in brief the relationship between human development and economic development [6 marks]
- (b) Discuss factors that contribute to Africa's under-development [9 marks]

**QUESTION SIX**

- (a) Critic gross national income as a measure of economic development [5 marks]
- (b) Innovation and modernization are the commonly used terms nowadays, discuss any five major measures of modernization [10 marks]

