



GARISSA UNIVERSITY

UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION **2017/2018** ACADEMIC YEAR **ONE**
FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION

SCHOOL OF EDUCATION, ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

FOR THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF EDUCATION (ARTS)

COURSE CODE: CMD 110

COURSE TITLE: INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

EXAMINATION DURATION: 3 HOURS

DATE: 01/12/17

TIME: 2.00-5.00 PM

INSTRUCTION TO CANDIDATES

- The examination has SIX (6) questions
- Question ONE (1) is COMPULSORY
- Choose any other THREE (3) questions from the remaining FIVE (5) questions
- Use sketch diagrams to illustrate your answer whenever necessary
- Do not carry mobile phones or any other written materials in examination room
- Do not write on this paper

This paper consists of TWO (2) printed pages

please turn over



QUESTION ONE (COMPULSORY)

- (a) Define the following concepts as used in community development **[8 marks]**
- i. Community Action
 - ii. Change Agent
 - iii. Community Mobilization
 - iv. Locality Development
- (b) Discuss **three** theoretical conceptions of community development **[9 marks]**
- (c) Explain the stages of a Community Development process **[8 marks]**

QUESTION TWO

- (a) Using examples, discuss **five** roles of change agents in Kenya **[10 marks]**
- (b) State **five** factors that are likely to affect the work of change agents in Kenya **[5 marks]**

QUESTION THREE

Discuss **five** principles of community mobilization and explain its importance to the community **[15 marks]**

QUESTION FOUR

Use relevant examples to state and explain **five** principles of Community Development. **[15 marks]**

QUESTION FIVE

- (a) Explain the importance of Community Development in Kenya. **[8 marks]**
- (b) What is a community organization **[3 marks]**
- (c) Explain **two** models of practice in Community Organization **[4 marks]**

QUESTION SIX

Discuss the history of community development around the world and outline its relevance to current community development practice in Kenya. **[15 marks]**

